

2023

TRANSPARENCY
REPORT

RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited





Contents

Foreword	1
Introduction from the Heads of Audit	3
Audit quality	3
The transformation era	5
RSM International	7
The power of being understood	7
The client commitment	7
Legal structure and ownership	8
Requirements of member firms	8
Funding.....	8
Management and governance.....	8
International board of directors	8
Regional operation	9
RSM International's commitment to quality	10
Data and information security.....	10
Ethics and independence policies	10
Membership sanctions	11
RSM Gibraltar	12
Legal structure.....	12
Business structure	12
RSM values	13
Our Approach	14
Leadership	15
Ownership and directorship.....	15
Members of the Board of Directors as at 30 June 2023	15
Day to day management of RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited	18
Audit Management Team	18
Heads of Audits	18
Audit Quality Champions.....	19
Audit quality	20
Commitment to quality.....	20

Tone at the top	21
Methodology and technology	21
Measuring quality	22
External monitoring of quality	22
Internal monitoring - Quality assurance review	22
International Standard on Quality Management 1.....	24
International Standard on Quality Management 2.....	25
Training, recruitment and personal development.....	27
Training.....	27
Recruitment	28
Appraisal.....	28
Personal development.....	28
Director remuneration.....	29
Ethics and independence	30
Ethics Director and Ethics team	30
Policies and procedures	30
Rotation of key audit partners and staff	31
Risk management.....	32
The principal risks facing RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited	32
Client and financial information.....	35
Client information	35
Financial information	35
Appendices	80
Appendix 1.....	80
Appendix 2.....	82

Foreword

Welcome to the RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited 2023 Transparency Report.

Our report complies with the Gibraltar Financial Services Act 2019 and Regulation (EU) No 537/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on specific requirements regarding statutory audit of public-interest entities.

An audit firm in Gibraltar is required to prepare an annual Transparency Report that meets the requirements of Article 13 of Regulation (EU) No 537/2014, as retained in Gibraltar law. This regulation is applicable for financial years beginning on or after 16 June 2016. Therefore, this would be our seventh year that we publish our transparency report on our website www.rsm.gi

This year is also our seventh anniversary with the RSM brand. We are delighted to form part of a strong and pioneering network. RSM operates as a 'unified, global brand', ensuring clients benefit from shared knowledge and best practice wherever they do business as well as being able to rely on quality local experience and understanding.

The Global RSM network has seen an increasing number of international, dynamic, middle market businesses choosing to work with RSM. We reported global revenues up from US\$7.26 billion to US\$8 billion for 2022, representing a 15% year-on-year growth at average exchange rates. In addition, headcount globally has risen by 10% to 57,000.

Growth was led by consulting services, which saw the highest gains at 37%, followed by accounting (11%), tax (8%) and audit (6%). RSM has seen its worldwide fee income leap by 41.7% in the last three years, driven by increased requests across all regions for client support to address shifting fiscal and economic policies, supply chain disruption and the business and human impacts of the pandemic.

The last year has seen our Firm enhancing our systems of quality and security.

Working closely with our international network, International Standard on Quality Management 1 (ISQM 1) was implemented. This involved performing risk assessments, identifying quality risks and then designing and implementing appropriate responses. The project went smoothly, and we were fully compliant by the 15 December 2022 deadline. We will continue to monitor and implement further updates where necessary.

In terms of data security, RSM were awarded the ISO 27001 certification. This is the world's best-known standard for information security management systems (ISMS), and it is a big achievement that we have obtained this for RSM Gibraltar. The ISO certification will help give our clients comfort that we are doing the very best we can to keep their data safe and secure.

Further on the important subject of quality, our firm is now preparing for International Standard on Quality Management 2 (ISQM 2) which deals with appointment, eligibility and responsibilities of an engagement quality reviewer. This standard becomes effective 15 December 2023, and our firm is well ahead and currently at the final stages of finalising its ISQM 2 policies and processes.

RSM has developed a new 2030 Global Strategy: 'Taking Charge of Change'. It is a strategy that is transformative, modern, embraces change, and is ready to meet the expanding needs and expectations of our various stakeholders. At RSM, we help clients overcome new challenges, embrace change and adapt to thrive.

Through this transparency report, we aim to affirm our commitment to accountability and transparency, focusing on our approach to quality, our culture and values, our people, our technology, and promoting and monitoring adherence to independence and integrity.

Moe Cohen
CEO



RSM's 2022 Global Financial Results

Highlights

Revenue growth of

15%*

to

\$8bn



At RSM, our purpose is to instill confidence in a world of change. Our rapid growth is the result of our professionals supporting clients in over 120 countries to unlock value despite operating in an environment of unprecedented change and unpredictability.



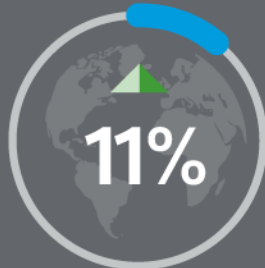
Jean M. Stephens

CEO
RSM International

Service-line growth



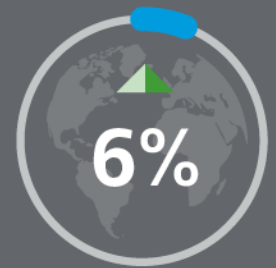
Consulting



Accounting



Tax



Audit

Trending



Global skills shortage

Cyber security

ESG

Political instability

RSM Statistics



830
OFFICES



57,000
PEOPLE GLOBALLY



120
COUNTRIES

* Revenue growth percentage calculated using constant currency conversions

Introduction from the Heads of Audit

Every year presents new challenges, and the past year has been no exception. We have been faced with a period of financial volatility with increasing inflation and interest rates and uncertain political macro and microenvironments. The business community has become more reliant on firms delivering quality audits to utmost professional integrity and standards. RSM Gibraltar continues on their commitment to maintain and enhance our quality of service in line with RSM Global's strategy as mentioned in our Foreword. To achieve this RSM Gibraltar is well placed in terms of tools and resources for delivering our clients and business community a premium service.

Audit quality

We seek to achieve Audit Quality through the combination of:

Tone at the top

In driving the audit service line, the Board, comprising the RIs, provides clear tone at the top which underpins the Firm's cultural environment and corporate values. A sound ethical culture and ethical decision-making are significant contributors to the overall tone at the top of the firm and how it delivers professional services.

They create an environment where feedback from all stakeholders is considered, leading to improvements and enhancements where necessary in all areas of our business.

Effective tone starts at the top and moves down into middle-management and eventually to all other members of staff. In our current Firm's Inspection, we sought feedback from our members of staff. We received excellent insight into the tone at the top, the recognition of audit quality, the importance of ethics and areas where we could improve.

The right people



We invest in people who are sceptical, ask questions, listen and respond using critical thinking and judgement. We also look to recruit new thinking into the team and increase the depth and breadth of our skills in key sectors.

Our partners and employees are all from former "Big 4" and top middle-sized firms and possess excellent technical knowledge and experience. Their commitment to quality and the motivation to achieve is passed on to the team on each and every assignment.

The majority of staff are professionally qualified accountants with the remaining undergoing their professional exams.

We have strong recruitment and promotion processes, and audit quality criteria are considered in the appraisal and remuneration of both partners and staff.

Attracting, retaining and developing talent is the single most important factor in the current marketplace where the Audit profession as a whole is suffering from a lack of capacity.

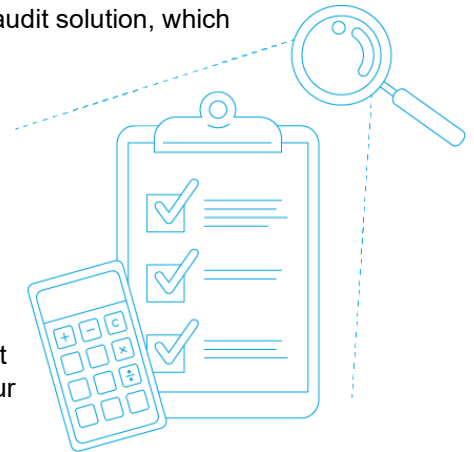
Despite this, we have this year responded effectively to our unprecedented increase in audit and advisory work where we have significantly recruited at all levels. We have also promoted a number of our staff so that people feel that they are rewarded for delivering high quality. In combination, we have delivered the right service with the right people.

Robust audit process

The audit process assists staff in producing quality audits which comply with the International Standards on Auditing. Our tools and methodology are in line with developments on these standards.

RSM Orb is our optimal risk-based audit methodology and is our Global audit solution, which not only comprises the methodology but also software and tools that:

- Is designed with a focus on the middle market
- Scales with client complexity to provide a robust, quality audit
- Adapts to differing circumstances and unique business risks
- Provides an efficient and innovative technology platform



RSM Orb enables us to develop a deeper understanding of businesses, providing critical insights now and for the future.

We invest in data analytics tools not only for obtaining audit evidence but also in risk analysis. We also communicate effectively with clients using our client audit management monitoring tool, Inflo.

Ultimate responsibility for each engagement rests with the Responsible Individual (RI). We believe in working closely with our clients to offer them an exceptional level of client service.

For specialist audits, we ensure they are only undertaken by individuals with the requisite skills, experience and training. Where relevant, we work with experts to complement our teams in the areas of actuarial and other valuations, IT audit and cybersecurity.

We also have a FinTech dedicated team to advise on challenging accounting, taxation and auditing matters in relation to crypto-assets and related transactions.

Training and support

Investing in the training and development of our people is of utmost importance.

RSM Campus offers an educational platform covering a wide variety of courses for different needs which are available to all RSM staff. This ensures that everyone across the network has access to the latest training resources and development opportunities. RSM Campus is also where our team members record their training towards their CPD.

In addition to key audit, advisory and ethical areas and courses available via RSM Campus, there are trainings addressing areas for improvement identified from regulatory feedback while also addressing common areas of challenge identified by the industry and the impact of updated ISAs, IFRSs and FRSs.

Our technical training and development team provides a core programme of audit and financial reporting training for all audit personnel to ensure they are up to speed on current regulations and standards and further training is provided according to partners and staff specific roles and areas of specialism. In addition, if any areas of development in audit delivery or process are identified, the team will design a course to address these at the earliest opportunity. This has been the case of the growing importance of the crypto market where training has been rolled out on accounting and auditing crypto assets together with additional training on insurance audits.

One of the responsibilities of our centre of excellence formed by the Audit Management Team (“AMT”) is to support audit teams in the delivery of the audit engagement by providing technical advice and opinions. This includes numerous informal consultations on audit and accounting matters.

Ethics materials are readily available, and training is provided to staff at all levels, covering the external ethical obligations to which the Firm is subject. Training this year in this area largely involved the application of RSM InTrust i.e., an online independence, relationship and conflict of interest tracking tool. In addition, training on the changes to the IESBA Code of Ethics has been rolled out. Partners and audit staff are apprised of the need to consult the Ethics team on any issue, particularly of interpretation, that they are unclear about.

Adequate training has been provided on the new quality standard ISQM 1 where members of staff have been introduced to the System of Quality Management. Training has already been set in respect of ISQM 2.

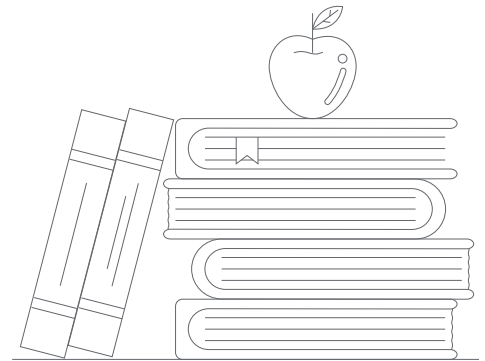
The Firm provides funding and studying leave for training courses including for the members of staff who are undertaking their professional accounting qualifications.

RSM Gibraltar has the following accreditations:

- ACCA: Approved Employer – Platinum training status
- ICAEW: Approved Employer

We currently have 2 ACCA trainees.

Advisory services are also an integral part of RSM and training and development in this growing service line is key. At RSM we provide support for certifications in Internal Audit, IT Audit, Financial Analyst and Financial Forensics.



Monitoring and feedback

Audit Quality Champions (“AQC’s”) are on the ground to ensure compliance with the Firm’s quality policies and procedures and to ensure quality is embedded in audit teams. On particular assignments, during the course of the audit, AQC’s conduct external quality control, second opinion and efficiency reviews.

The AQC’s carry out reviews of audit files and provide feedback to the Audit Management Team, setting out any current concerns as well as providing feedback about each staff member reviewed.

International Standard of Quality Management 1 and 2

We established a team to deal with the implementation of Internal Standard of Quality Management 1 which was successfully implemented on 15 December 2022. A robust System of Quality Management is in place in terms of documentation, accountability, monitoring, remediation, and sanctions. The System of Quality Management focuses on establishing quality objectives, identifying and assessing risks to the achievement of those quality objectives and designing and implementing responses to address the quality risks. Our ISQM 1 team remains in place to monitor ongoing compliance and help identify areas for enhancement. Further information is set out in the section of ISQM 1 further in this report.

International Standard of Quality Management 2 becomes effective on 15 December 2023. This standard deals with the engagement quality reviewer’s eligibility and appointment and his or her responsibilities relating to the performance and documentation of an engagement quality review. As Heads of Audit, we have taken to task to set policies and procedures in response to ISQM 2 before the deadline date. This set of policies and procedures has undergone final reviews and has recently been implemented.

The transformation era

In our last report we mentioned that RSM enters a Transformation Era. Post pandemic, the world is coming to terms with accelerated change. New trends, technologies, laws, regulations and trade partnerships come into play, and as societal, client and employee expectations evolve. Further challenges to businesses were posed through a number of geopolitical events, including Russia’s invasion of Ukraine, which continues to impact supply chains, energy costs, trade and most important of all, people. Demonstrating agility and the ability to rapidly transform operations and approaches has become a necessity for businesses and organisations around the world in order to remain relevant, profitable and future-proofed for current and potential crises.

At RSM we have applied digital-first, data-driven technological products and services, new approaches to working, and a clear focus on sustainability and purpose-driven action. In this transformation programme, our firm participates in RSM Global’s long term vision and strategy built on four key strategic drivers: People, Clients, Technology and Solutions.

<p>Purpose-led</p> <p>At RSM, we exist to instill confidence in a world of change.</p>	<p>Strategic Drivers</p>						
<p>People </p> <p>Drive an unrivalled, inclusive culture and talent experience.</p>		<p>Clients </p> <p>Deliver rich personalised experiences through market-leading insights.</p>		<p>Technology </p> <p>Champion and embrace future-focused agile, digital and global delivery models.</p>		<p>Solutions </p> <p>Win with industry and compelling global products and services.</p>	

RSM is committed to investing in talent and people development, creating unique working opportunities and nurturing forward-focused innovative individuals. With a future-focused, digital, agile and global delivery method, where technology and IT security are at its core, RSM is well positioned to support clients through change. Driving service quality and promoting responsible business practice is rooted in our DNA.

Chris Celecia
Rosaleen Reilly
 Heads of Audit

RSM International

RSM is an international network of independent professional firms, formed in the early 1960s.

RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited is a member of RSM International, the sixth largest global network of independent audit, tax and consulting firms, as its Gibraltar member firm. As at January 2023, RSM comprises members and correspondents in 830 offices, across 120 countries, 57,000 total staff, and combined revenues of US\$8 billion.

Many RSM member firms are among the top seven in their respective countries and possess some of the best professional resources and experience available. The member firms have a broad client base, from large listed and international companies to smaller, owner-managed businesses in the public and private sectors. In addition to traditional assurance services, RSM possesses significant resources and experience in tax, transaction support, risk advisory, internal audit and corporate recovery and insolvency.

The power of being understood

RSM International exists to connect member firms through common methods and processes, including commonly agreed and applied quality standards. This connection provides comfort to RSM member firm partners and their clients that the quality of service and advice to referred clients will be to a consistently high standard – everywhere in the world.

We exist to empower our clients to make confident decisions. To achieve this, we focus around a single, clarifying thought – The power of being understood. This is the idea that sits at the heart of our brand and guides us in our decisions, behaviours, values and actions.

RSM International's vision is for its members to be the provider of choice to internationally active and growing organisations who are looking for audit, accounting, tax, advisory and specialist consulting services that will create lasting success and help them reach their goals.

The client commitment

From new trade rules to talent migration, from big data to cyber threats, new data security and privacy regulations, the world is changing at an unprecedented pace. But upheaval also means opportunity, if you're prepared.

In this fast-paced environment, the client needs an adviser that thinks ahead and rapidly responds to their changing needs. At RSM, we build strong relationships based on deep understanding of what matters most to our clients.

It is our strong, collaborative approach that differentiates us. We will strive to truly understand the client, their strategies and their aspirations and endeavour to be considered the adviser of choice to their business. By sharing the ideas and insights of our most senior professionals, we bring our expert local and global knowledge and resources to the client's environment, so one feels understood and empowered to move forward with confidence.

This is the power of being understood.

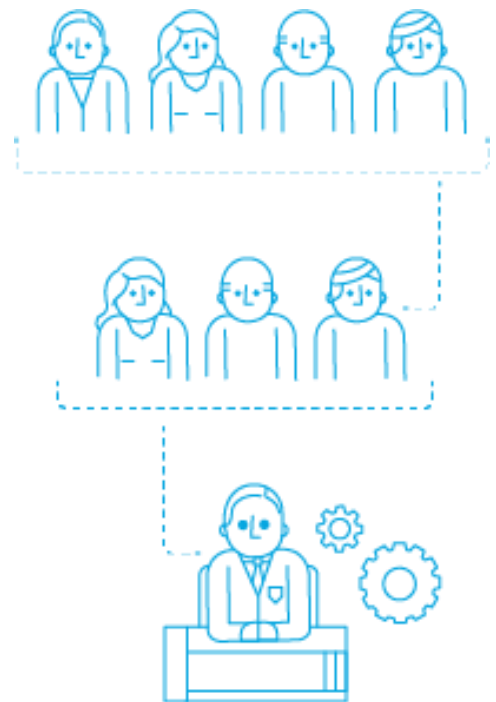
This is the RSM experience and our commitment to you.

Legal structure and ownership

RSM International Limited is a company limited by guarantee without share capital and is incorporated in England and Wales (company number 4040598) and whose registered office is at 50, Cannon Street, London, EC4N 6JJ.

RSM International Limited does not itself provide professional services to clients but acts as a member services organisation. Client services are delivered by the independent member firms of RSM International, each of which is a separate and independent legal entity. Member firms are not members of an international partnership or legal partners with each other. No single member is responsible for the services or actions of another member firm. Although all full member firms take the RSM name, there is no common ownership between these firms or ownership of them by RSM International Limited.

The brand and trademark RSM and other intellectual property rights used by members of the network are owned by RSM International Association, an association governed by article 60 et seq of the Civil Code of Switzerland whose seat is in Zug.



Requirements of member firms

RSM member firms agree to adopt and align with the following policies and procedures as a requirement of membership:

- RSM Orb Methodology;
- RSM Quality Assurance and Risk Containment Policies and Procedures;
- RSM Ethics and Independence Policies;
- RSM Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policies and Guidelines;
- RSM Assurance Services Training and CPD Policies;
- RSM Global and Member Firm Inspection Programme Policies and Guidelines; and
- RSM IT and Data Security Privacy Policies.

Funding

The cost of coordinating the RSM International network is funded by member firms. Each year the International Board of Directors approves the budget for the coming year. Substantially all budgeted income is derived from annual membership fees paid by member firms. The fees for member firms are calculated on a sliding scale that takes into account a number of factors including the member firm revenues and their level of net referral fees.

Management and governance

The organisational structure of RSM International is aimed at executing the RSM strategy – The Power of Focus - and providing member firms with the platforms to develop business together in a high-quality manner. The structure also reflects the network's geographic coverage, ensuring representation from all key regions.

International board of directors

The RSM International Board of Directors is the governing body of RSM International Limited. RSM International directors are appointed for a period of three years, after which they become eligible for re-election. There is

provision for the appointment of an additional three directors by the RSM International Board who may serve for a period up to three years and who would also be eligible for reappointment. The chairperson is also elected for a three-year term and may be re-elected for up to two further three-year terms. The current chairperson is Joe Adams from RSM US. Neither the chairperson nor the directors are remunerated.

The RSM International Chief Executive Officer (RSM International CEO) is appointed by, and accountable to, the RSM International Board. The RSM International CEO has overall responsibility for executing the Network’s strategy and for developing and growing RSM for, and on behalf of, its members. The current RSM International CEO is Jean Stephens. The RSM International CEO leads the Global Executive Office (GEO), a central international team based primarily in London, which provides leadership to RSM’s regions, committees and service and industry groups, and supports each member firm to drive growth through harnessing the full power of the network.



Regional operation

The member firms of RSM International are organised into geographic regions for purposes of administrative and quality control programmes, as well as for coordination of cross-border or multinational team assignments.

Currently, the regions of RSM International are Africa, Asia-Pacific, Latin America & Caribbean, North America, Europe and Middle East/North Africa (“MENA”).

The Africa, Asia Pacific, Latin America & Caribbean, Europe and MENA regions have a governance structure that takes the form of Regional Councils. Each council is comprised of the Managing Partners of each member firm within that region.

Regional Leaders are devoted to the development of the region and work with the member firms in that region on a daily basis.

RSM International’s commitment to quality

Quality is the absolute cornerstone for RSM International and as such every member firm is required to meet a number of obligations in relation to quality. To ensure consistent practices and standards among member firms, RSM International has developed a number of global methodologies, policies and practices which are compliant with International Standards (where applicable). These have been developed by specialists and leaders at member firms and the RSM Executive Office, under the oversight of the Global Quality Committee (‘GQC’).

The GQC, as a sub-committee of the Board, operates as an overseer and a maker of recommendations to the Board for consideration and final approval. The Committee does not assume the functions of management, which remain the responsibility of the CEO, officers, and other members of senior management.

According to its terms of reference, the GQC, whose members are appointed by the Board, consists of five to nine members of suitably qualified and experienced partners or equivalent from RSM member firms. The composition of the GQC is designed to ensure representation from across the RSM regions. The Chair of the GQC is selected by the Board from members of the Committee and serves for a term of three years and can be renominated at the end of the three-year term. Current members of the GQC are from RSM member firms in Australia, France, Hong Kong, Mexico, South Africa, US and UK. The chair of the GQC is from the RSM member firm in South Africa.

Each individual member firm is required to establish a monitoring process designed to provide it with reasonable assurance that the policies and procedures relating to the system of quality control over its assurance and other professional services practices are relevant, adequate, operating effectively, and are aligned with RSM expectations and all applicable requirements established by the International Federation of Accountants (IFAC) standard- setting boards.

Data and information security

RSM International and all RSM Member Firms consider strong data and information security to be paramount in ensuring that client and employee data is always protected.



To deliver a strong and consistent information security management system, RSM has adopted the internationally recognised ISO 27001 information security standard. RSM Member Firms are working on achieving the ISO 27001 certification to demonstrate to clients that they have in place robust policies and controls that help to maintain the confidentiality, availability and integrity of all client and employee data.

Ethics and independence policies

RSM maintains ethics and independence policies which all member firms are required to adopt. These policies help to ensure that member firms, partners and professional employees comply with the independence and ethical requirements of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (IESBA) International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards).

Each member firm has a head of ethics and independence – a partner (or equivalent position) who has responsibility to augment these policies, as necessary. This includes ensuring that their member firm reflects any additional local ethical codes or regulatory requirements that establish higher standards than those reflected in the minimum RSM ethics and independence policies.

RSM has a global independence committee comprised of representatives from member firms and members of the GEO. The committee provides input to the GEO on independence matters including the development of ethics and independence policies.

Membership sanctions

A range of sanctions is available where it is determined that a member firm is not complying with its membership obligations across RSM's strategy, branding, quality standards, risk management and ethics and independence policies and processes.

The proposed sanctions are presented by the GEO to the GQC for review and a recommendation is then made to the RSM International CEO for approval. Where a member firm appeals against a sanction that has been imposed, the appeal is considered by the RSM International Board or a sub-committee of the RSM International Board. Under the articles of association of RSM International Limited, the RSM International Board has the ultimate authority with regard to the sanction of termination of membership.

RSM Gibraltar

Having originally started in 2007 as Benady Cohen & Co and then having gone on to grow into one of Gibraltar’s leading professional services firms over the last sixteen years, RSM Gibraltar is committed to enabling clients through a greater understanding of what matters most to their business.

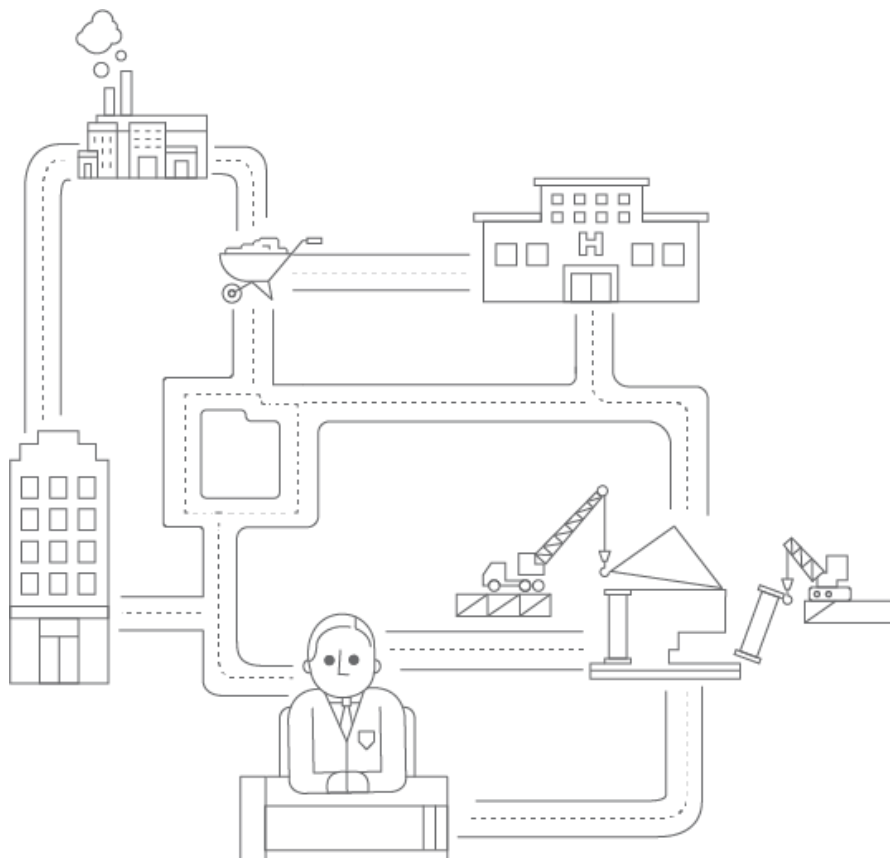
Legal structure

RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited (“the Company”) is a private limited company incorporated in Gibraltar on 14 June 2007 with registered number 98887.

Business structure

The principal place of business is situated at 21 Engineer Lane, Gibraltar. The principal service lines of the Company are Audit and Assurance, Risk Advisory, Financial Advisory and FinTech Advisory. The Company forms part of the RSM Gibraltar Group whose principal services lines are Tax, Accounting, Fund Administration, Insolvency, Payroll, Consulting and Trust & Company Management. RSM Gibraltar Group is owned by its shareholders who are the CEO and Managing Director. Audit and other professional and administrative staff are employed by RSM Gibraltar Limited. As at 30 June 2023, RSM Gibraltar had 74 members of staff (including directors, four of whom are RIs and form part of the Board of RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited) and other consultants where one is a senior manager. In addition, the group employs three directors, two directors of RSM Fund Services (Gibraltar) Limited and a director of both RSM Gibraltar Limited and RSM Fiduciary (Gibraltar) Limited and its subsidiaries. All of these entities together with the audit firm are licensed by the Gibraltar Financial Services Commission (“GFSC”).

In addition to our considerable local knowledge, we draw on our international reach and scale to ensure clients stay at the forefront of the world’s best practices, technology and innovation within a rapidly changing global economy.



RSM values

RSM's business principles are founded on a culture of continuous improvement and a commitment to constantly exceed client expectations.

Underscoring our ideas-driven and responsive approach to continuous improvement is an insatiable desire to better grasp client needs, strategies and aspirations.

The more our most senior professionals understand our client business, the better placed they are to jointly identify and implement the right sustainable solutions and opportunities, through a relationship forged on mutual respect.

By sharing our invaluable knowledge and industry acumen, we aim to empower every client to maximise their true business potential.

Greater understanding from the mutual exchange of ideas and insights with our most senior professionals empowers clients to move forward with confidence.



Our Approach

All our clients require high standards delivered in a cost-effective approach. We pride ourselves on providing a highly professional, efficient and personal service to our clients and on encouraging mutually beneficial relationships with our clients and their advisors.

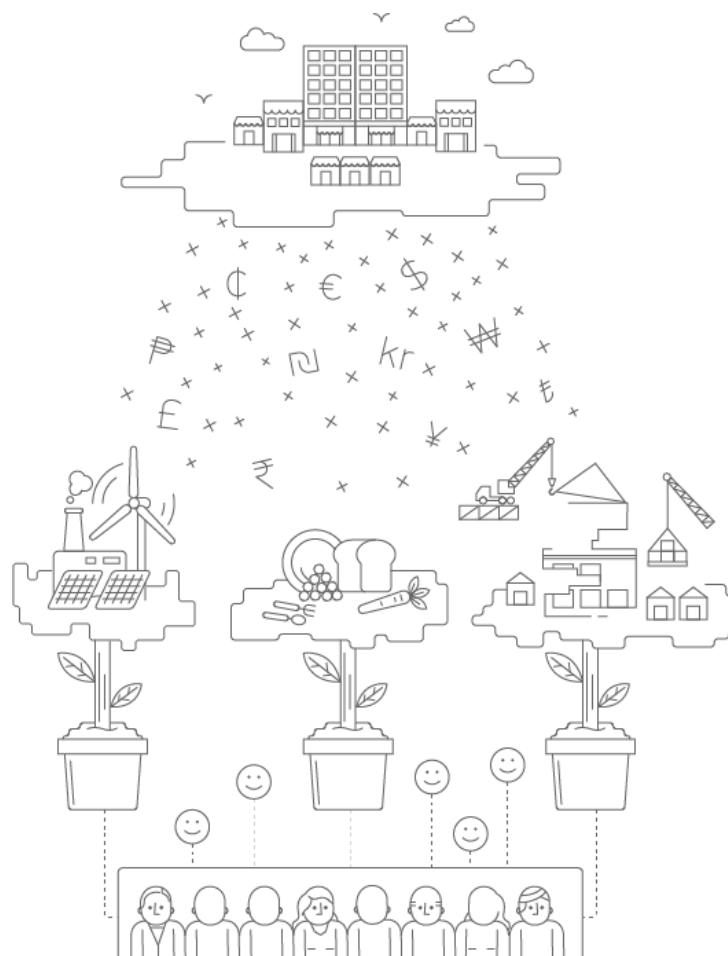
Our approach focuses on:

- taking a professional approach in the services we provide;
- adopting a flexible approach to meet client needs;
- total independence from institutional links; and
- developing long-term relationships based on strong personal foundations we build with our clients, advisors and all stakeholders.

We have developed a flexible skill set which allows us to add value to our clients' affairs by:

- listening to clients, understanding their objectives and providing effective and innovative solutions;
- allocating a team of qualified and professional staff, under the guidance of a director, best suited to the skills required by the client, maintaining this team and enhancing it as necessary throughout the working relationship;
- respecting and meeting deadlines and reporting requirements; and
- giving realistic fee quotes with a flexible charging structure and assisting in the search for cost-effective solutions.

Our aim is to develop long standing partnerships with our clients, advisors and the stakeholders we engage.



Leadership

Ownership and directorship

The Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer of RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited are the shareholders, who are also directors of the Company.

The Audit Management Team (“AMT”) comprises the Board of Directors and the Firm’s Managers i.e. senior managers, managers and assistant managers. The Board of Directors is responsible for setting the group’s overall strategy and the Managers are responsible for driving it forward.

The Board as at 30 June 2023:

- Moe Cohen (FCA) - CEO;
- Mark Benady (FCA) - Managing Director;
- Chris Celecia (FCCA) - Head of Audit; and
- Rosaleen Reilly (FCA) – Co-Head of Audit

Members of the Board of Directors as at 30 June 2023



Moe Cohen

CEO
Head of Advisory

E: moe.cohen@rsm.gi
T: +350 200 74854
M: +350 54698000

Moe Cohen, a Chartered Accountant and founder and CEO of RSM Gibraltar.

Moe graduated from Manchester University where he received a BA (Hons) in Accounting and Finance. Moe trained in the Manchester office of BDO where he gained valuable audit experience.

Moe was a lead financial services partner in Deloitte Gibraltar for four years.

At RSM Moe is the CEO and is audit partner for a wide range of clients including insurance companies, hedge funds, banks, construction, on-line gaming, real estate, crypto and a number of large private clients.

Moe is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, (“ICAEW”) as well as being its Gibraltar representative, an Executive of the Gibraltar Funds and Investments Association (“GFIA”) and the Vice President of the Gibraltar Society of Accountants (“GSA”).

Moe is approved by the GFSC to act as a Statutory Auditor and licensed Insolvency Practitioner. He is also a director of financial services limited entities and as an Experienced Investor Fund (“EIF”) director under the Financial Services Act 2019.

Moe's work has also included advising on tax policy and fund legislation. Moe is a Justice of the Peace.



Mark Benady

Managing Director
Head of Human Resources

E: mark.benady@rsm.gi
T: +350 200 74854
M: +350 56960000

Mark is a Chartered Accountant and a founder RSM Gibraltar.

Mark graduated from Manchester University where he received a BSc (Hons) in Computer Science and Accounting. Mark trained in the Manchester office of KPMG where he gained valuable audit experience. In 1992, after being approached by a number of potential clients, Mark left KPMG and established his own practice which he successfully led until 2007, when he founded the Benady Cohen & Co Company together with Moe Cohen which later became RSM Gibraltar.

Mark is the Managing Partner and has a portfolio of clients which includes various international companies, charities and communal institutions, insurance brokers, property developers, healthcare providers and financial services providers.

Mark is a Fellow of ICAEW, is a member of the tax faculty of the GSA.

Mark is approved by the GFSC to act as a Statutory Auditor and is also a licensed Insolvency Practitioner and an EIF director.

Mark is involved in various communal charities and is a member of the Charities Commission.



Chris Celecia

Audit Director
Co-Head of Audit
Head of Ethics and
Independence

E: chris.celecia@rsm.gi
T: +350 200 74854
M: +350 58007376

Chris is a Chartered Certified Accountant and joined RSM in June 2014.

Chris graduated from Loughborough University with a BSc (Hons) in Accounting and Financial Management.

Chris has worked in public practice for over twenty years. Prior to joining RSM, Chris was senior manager with BDO Gibraltar where he was involved in financial services audits, quality reviews of other network member firms and in the implementation of the new audit methodology and software tool.

Chris specialises in the audits of numerous entities including hedge funds and alternative investment vehicles, FinTech, insurance, on-line gaming, real estate, asset and trust & company management.

Chris co-heads the audit department. He is also the Firm's independence & ethics director.

Chris is a fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants ("FCCA"), sits in the audit faculty of the GSA.

Chris is approved by the GFSC to act as a Statutory Auditor.



Rosaleen Reilly

Audit Director
Co-Head of Audit
Head of Training

E: rosaleen.reilly@rsm.gi
T: +350 200 74854

Rosaleen is a Chartered Accountant in Ireland and a member of the Irish Taxation Institute since 2008. Rosaleen joined RSM Gibraltar in April 2022.

Rosaleen has worked in public practice for over 20 years. Over the years she has worked in audit, accounting, taxation and advisory both in her native Ireland and Gibraltar.

Now focusing on audits, Rosaleen specialises in numerous industries including regulated industries including insurance and related services, on-line gaming and crypto.

Since moving to Gibraltar, Rosaleen has worked in a top 4 audit and accounting firm and prior to joining RSM, she was an audit and accounting managing director with Moore Stephens Gibraltar.

Rosaleen co-heads the audit department where he also oversees the training of the Firm and monitors its quality.

Rosaleen is a fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland (“FCA”) and an Irish Chartered Tax Advisor (“CTA”).

Rosaleen is approved by the GFSC to act as a Statutory Auditor

Day to day management of RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited

Audit Management Team

The Board has delegated operational responsibility for the strategy and performance of the audit practice and for audit quality to the AMT.

The AMT is responsible for oversight of the application of the audit methodology, compliance with auditing standards and ethical issues.

The AMT ensures that best practice, efficiency and quality are embedded in audit teams.

Audit Management Team meetings

The AMT's senior management meet monthly, and the agendas cover all operational areas of the audit business including:

- progress of current jobs and prospective clients;
- review of key performance indicators;
- billing and sales ledger;
- training and CPD programmes including the agreement of mandatory courses and consideration of course content;
- technical developments and their impact on internal authorisation, training, ethical and other policies;
- quality assurance findings and progress in addressing issues arising;
- compliance matters; and
- IT matters.

Any matters of departmental importance are discussed in the departmental weekly meetings which involves the whole of the AMT. These meetings mainly focus on resource allocation and scheduling of jobs to deliver an efficient quality audit or advisory work.

Heads of Audits

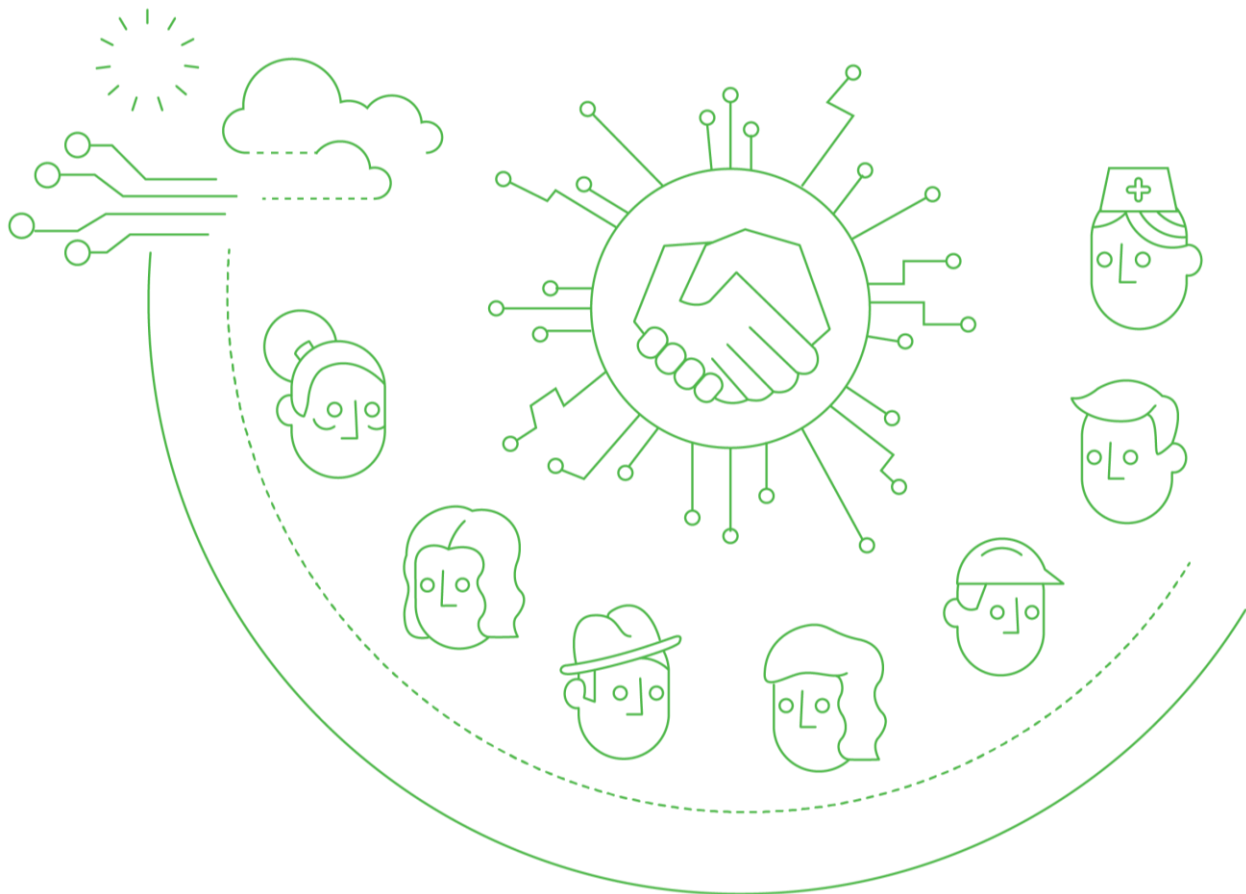
The Heads of Audits are responsible for the day-to-day management of audit staff in the office. The Heads of Audits lead the audit team and manages staff and other resources in order to ensure client quality service, efficiency and optimum profitability in line with local and RSM Global strategic objectives. The Heads of Audits work closely with the AQC's to ensure that the dual aims of enhanced audit quality and improved audit profitability are achieved. Specific training is given to the AQC's as and when required to equip them with the skills to perform their roles. Essentially, the Heads of Audits:

- ensure compliance with IESBA Code of Ethics and the Firm's policies and procedures relating to integrity, objectivity and independence;
- ensure that the Firm complies with the Audit Regulations on a local basis;
- oversee the implementation, by the AQC's, of the Firm's quality control procedures, including personal action plans;
- drive the achievement of financial targets and promotes audit efficiency at all times;
- ensure quality processes and procedures exist and are supported in conjunction with the AQC's;
- undertake the central role in managing the performance of the audit group and leads on staff resource management;
- ensure high quality audits; and
- promote the achievement of the Firm's professional and ethical standards and enables all staff to share best practice.

Audit Quality Champions

The AQC's comprise the AMT and in addition two audit supervisors. The AQC's are responsible for promoting and achieving a culture of audit quality in the office, working with a number of interested parties to bring about continuous improvement. Essentially, AQC's:

- Keep audit quality objectives prominent in the office and take appropriate actions to bring about improvements;
- Ensure quality processes and procedures exist and are supported including personal action plans;
- Provide quality-related feedback on staff for use in the appraisal process;
- Encourage a working environment, culture, attitudes and behaviours that prioritise audit quality; and
- Promotes the achievement of the Firm's professional and ethical standards and enables all staff to share best practice.



Audit quality

Commitment to quality

RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited's primary objective is the maintenance and enhancement of audit quality which leads delivery of the engagement, to a sustainable and profitable business.

Our commitment is underpinned by our emphasis on professional and decisive leadership, technical and IT capability and investment, effective training and personal development of staff, expertise of the AQC's and being responsive to their recommendations, and those of the Firm's regulator and RSM inspections in external monitoring visits. We are continually striving to improve our internal monitoring procedures and our response to external monitoring.

The Firm aims to attain the highest standard of professional conduct through the cumulative effect of the following:

- internal quality control procedures (at the point of delivery of the engagement);
- internal quality assurance by 'cold' reviews of engagements and of principals' and staff's competence;
- the external quality monitoring by the Firm's regulator, RSM and other stakeholders;
- assessment of all RIs and staff;
- feedback from staff and RIs;
- analysis to identify any root causes of issues identified; and
- continuous training, informing and assessment of all audit principals and staff.

All Directors and staff are provided with access to the Staff Manual which sets out the Firm's code of conduct. The Staff Manual contains information covering all aspects of day to day working life and is available on the intranet as a reference tool, ensuring that both Directors and staff always act in a professional manner.



Tone at the top

Creating, nurturing and sustaining a culture of respect and openness is part of the firm's DNA and we stay true to our values in our decisions, commitments and communications, both internally and externally.

The consistency of tone sets the foundation for the delivery of high-quality audits. Our leadership understand the need of the societal value of an audit, the benefits to multiple stakeholders and the absolute necessity for high quality.

Our people are our business and in the post pandemic environment we have demonstrated our strength of support for our staff and partners. We have adapted to new ways of working and have taken the time to listen to our people through both structured and unstructured means. Our 'people first' mantra enabled us not only to survive but to in fact thrive.

Methodology and technology

Our audit methodology and the tools which support the teams in the delivery of engagements are often bespoke and are constantly being adapted to changes in regulation, technological developments and our constant commitment to improving audit quality.

RSM Orb global audit methodology

RSM Orb is a global audit methodology which enables us to deliver co-ordinated and consistent as well as insightful audits. Whilst the methodology has a robust framework, it provides sufficient flexibility to adapt to developments e.g., artificial intelligence and changes to international auditing standards. This flexibility has also enabled us to respond to the challenges presented by coronavirus on a timely basis.

RSM Orb requires a detailed understanding of the business, the industry in which it operates and the systems and controls which it has in place. Our regular contact with management throughout the financial year ensures that we are aware of key developments. These exchanges feed into our audit plan which is based on a detailed risk assessment and enabling focused testing to be performed. The audit plan is revisited and revised, where necessary, during the course of the audit as the audit team responds to their findings.

Each audit team member is responsible for considering the quality of their work before signing it off. In addition, with the exception of the RI, the work of every team member is reviewed and signed off by another, more senior, person. Additional engagement quality control reviews by colleagues who are independent of the audit team are required in certain circumstances, for example where there is a public interest, where the client is deemed to represent potentially high reputational risk to the firm, where a long-standing relationship exists, or where the RI is being mentored. Independent second opinion reviews are also conducted when an enhanced audit report is to be issued or a modified audit opinion, emphasis of matter or material uncertainty is being contemplated RSM Orb is supported by computerised audit software which enables the planned audit work to be tailored, based on the team's documented risk assessment. Whilst its functionality, along with the inbuilt controls and structured workflows, promotes discipline and compliance with International Standards on Auditing, it allows audit teams to focus on the exercise of judgement and evidence their scepticism and challenge of management, leading to well-documented, effective and robust quality audits.

We use a range of techniques in carrying out our audit testing including substantive analytical procedures, tests of controls and tests of details.

Data analytics

RSM utilises a variety of software solutions to assist audit teams in the planning and execution of their work. Analytics tools are used in obtaining audit evidence against relevant assertions, as well as in risk analysis. We currently utilise CaseWare Idea which is a powerful and comprehensive tool that enables our audit professionals to assess risk, gather evidence, uncover trends, and provide the intelligence needed to make more informed decisions from multiple data sources.

Info

RSM utilises Info as a cutting-edge client portal solution. Aside from facilitating a more streamlined approach to client services, the portal provides increased levels of security and peace of mind for users across the board. At RSM, the protection of client and staff data is and always has been of utmost importance. This tool goes a step further in helping RSM to build even better client relationships, by allowing them to communicate information effortlessly and in a safe manner.

Measuring quality

Audit quality indicators

Our Firm follows a set of 'audit quality indicators' widely used by the RSM network; we have included measures on the same themes throughout the report.

- Internal Quality reviews: Our RIs are subject to internal quality reviews and includes the review of their audits of public interest entities where appropriate.
- Training: We are committed to training and invest significant time in ensuring our courses enhance our audit quality.
- Investment in research and development: As well as investing heavily in developing our internal courses, we have introduced a new global audit methodology with the other RSM International firms in line with recent developments in International Standards on Auditing and auditing practices.
- Technology: We are committed to investing in technology to arrive at an efficient quality audit. Tools for auditing, analytics, financial reporting disclosures, financial statement preparation and time management.
- Directors and staff survey: We encourage constant feedback and input from all staff members. The AMT use formal feedback to continue to ensure that quality remains top of the agenda and that staff and Directors receive the correct resource, time and training to deliver quality audits.

External monitoring of quality

The Gibraltar Financial Services Commission ("GFSC") carried out a monitoring inspection in 2023. There were no significant findings.

In line with RSM Global policy, the Firm has carried out a self-inspection in November 2022. The inspection involved a review of a sample of audit files including one of each of the four RIs. RSM Global also carried out an inspection simultaneously last November. Findings from both inspections were combined into one inspection report, which was submitted to RSM Global and there were no further comments. The next self-inspection is currently taking place.

The Board is closely involved with all regulatory visits and reviews all findings and recommendations in detail. Our training and processes are under constant review in order to ensure that our audits are of the highest quality. Actions have been taken to address areas for suggested improvement identified in the GFSC and RSM reports. We continue to respond to recent reviews and current best practice. The progress in implementation of these actions is, and will continue to be, monitored by AQC's. The Board is pleased to note ongoing enhancements to audit process and quality brought about by feedback from AQC's and the regulators.

Internal monitoring - Quality assurance review

Audit quality is the responsibility of all Directors and staff. Internal quality assurance review systems must be adequate, appropriate and contribute to audit quality. This function is delivered by the AQC's. Due to the size of our Firm, the AQC's taking part in the internal quality assurance review will also be members of the AMT. The AQC's are responsible for checking compliance with the Firm's procedures and giving feedback to promote continuing improvement in the quality of work.

An AQC team member involved in the internal quality assurance review would be:

- independent of the file being reviewed;
- comprehensive in its coverage and scope of reviews;
- consistent in application of review procedures;
- critical in identification of areas for improvement;
- constructive in communication of review findings; and
- cooperative in arranging and performing reviews.

The monitoring procedures applied by the AQCs are in accordance with ISQC 1 and as from 15 December 2022 in accordance with ISQM 1. The AQC team carries out reviews of audit files, either in physically or remotely, and also reviews 'whole firm' matters such as the audit manual, training programme, CPD records, appraisals, ethical compliance and internal controls, such as internal authorisation, audit file access and financial management.

Results of reviews

The reviews occur annually as part of our Member Firm Inspection Programme. Every third year the inspection is carried by RSM Global. The review achieves a reasonable coverage of RIs, Quality Assurance ("QA") file reviews cover a mixture of client types and sizes, including the various specialist audits such as banks and insurance companies.

Our internal policy is that we do not grade our QA file reviews or use other quantitative measurement. Our view is that this can be counter-productive and that instead it is qualitative feedback that is more constructive and helps audit teams to achieve improvement. Grading systems can be biased or anomalous and can lead to excessive focus on the grade, rather than the more important messages about striving for improvement.

The Inspection Coordinator presents yearly to the Board the inspection findings which sets out any current concerns and obtaining prompt responses and actions as necessary. A report including these findings and action plan is submitted to RSM Global.

Process

The consistency of review procedures is ensured by the deployment of dedicated AQC team members, the use of file review work programmes, peer review by AQC colleagues and the Member Firm Inspection Programme.

Audit file review findings are issued to the principal and manager and then discussed in a meeting with them and then followed up with a written response. This dialogue includes recognition of instances of good quality work as well as the identification of areas for improvement.

QA file review findings are circulated to staff in a series of positive reminders about the Firm's procedures. The Training Team ensures that QA findings are used in training course material and in enhancements to our audit programme.

The RSM network promotes staff secondment in relation to audit and advisory staff members. This enables staff to attain experience of QA and advisory work and a deeper understanding of audit & advisory quality, which they then disseminate in their office after the secondment.

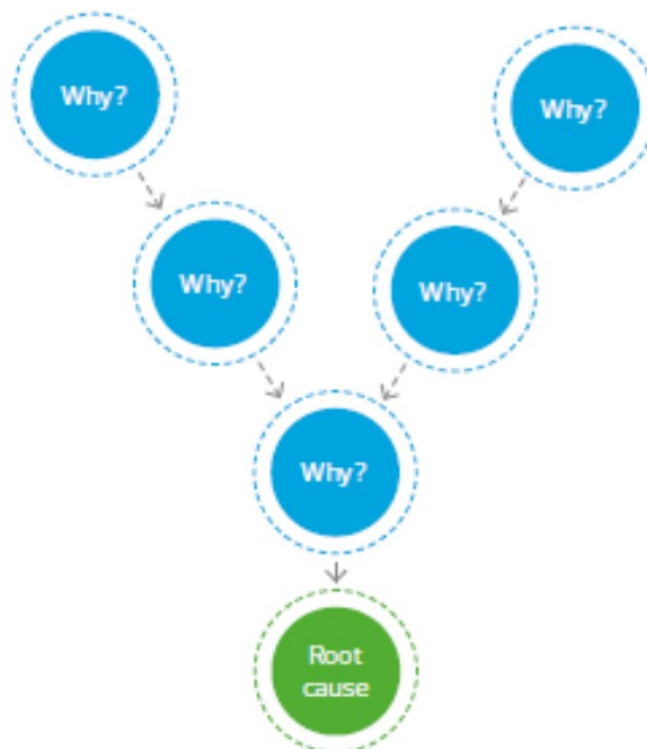
Root cause analysis

As part of each QA file review, the audit team is requested to consider in its written responses the root causes of any non-compliances, so that appropriate actions are taken to address them, improve audit quality and personal development.

During the year there were some significant positive steps with regard to our approach to root cause analysis ("RCA"):

- a root cause analysis framework was developed, including the requirements of ISQM 1 and when root cause analysis will be undertaken on specific audits;
- all audits subject to inspection by the GFSC and RSM Global will undergo root cause analysis, as applicable;
- consideration will be given to conducting root cause analysis on particular topics, including where common themes arise; and
- as well as exploring identified deficiencies that require improvement, positive instances of Audit Quality will be subject to root cause analysis so we can learn from these and help to improve consistency.

Themes identified from root cause analysis have been discussed at AMT level so next steps can be considered. Action has already been taken in a number of areas to address the root causes identified. Some of the main root causes identified link to resourcing, a lack of knowledge/ understanding of resources available and how to use data analytics tools. The root causes have been considered as part of a detailed action map which forms part of the overall audit quality enhancement plan.



International Standard on Quality Management 1

On 15 December 2022 International Standard on Quality Management 1 (“ISQM 1”) came into effect. ISQM 1 requires firms to design, implement, monitor and evaluate a system of quality management that will provide reasonable assurance that the firm is meeting the prescribed quality objectives. The standard categorises a system of quality management into eight components:

The House of Quality – The 8 Components of the SOQM



Prior to implementation RSM actions included:

- developing an ISQM 1 Responsibility Framework which allocated responsibility at the strategic, process and operational levels across eight component areas. At the strategic level this was from the Board. An ISQM 1 working group was also formed of the identified component process owners and operational leads;
- establishing a dedicated ISQM 1 team and detailed project plan which was used as the basis for monitoring progress of the project and reporting to the Board;
- participation in all the activities to support the implementation of ISQM 1 within the RSM International network, including bi-monthly progress reporting on implementation, roundtable discussions, implementation group membership and webinars, and sharing approaches and knowledge;
- delivering ISQM 1 awareness training to the business;
- defining our quality objectives;
- conducting a risk assessment and defining our quality risks;
- working alongside subject matter experts to develop and map our System of Quality Management; and
- conducting a review of processes and controls to form our risk responses (where appropriate closing gaps), agreeing enhancement actions, and monitoring their implementation.

We are pleased to report no significant deficiencies were identified in our existing quality management system and all actions that were considered necessary to ensure compliance with ISQM 1 were taken in advance of the 15 December 2022 deadline.

We have also produced an ongoing monitoring plan, enabling us to not only ensure our continued compliance with ISQM 1, but to also allow the identification and implementation of further potential enhancements.

International Standard on Quality Management 2

On 15 December 2023 International Standard on Quality Management 2 (“ISQM 2”) will come into effect. ISQM 2 requires firms to set policies and procedures in respect of engagement quality reviewer’s eligibility and appointment and his or her responsibilities relating to the performance and documentation of an engagement quality review. These policies and procedures address engagement quality reviews for:

- (i) Audits of financial statements of listed entities including other public-interest entities as defined in local legislation;

- (ii) Audits or other engagements for which an engagement quality review is required by law or regulation; and
- (iii) Audits or other engagements for which the firm determines that an engagement quality review is an appropriate response to address one or more quality risk(s).

The overarching objective of the firm is to design, implement and operate a system of quality management for audits or reviews of financial statements, or other assurance or related services engagements performed by the firm, that provides the firm with reasonable assurance that:

- (a) The firm and its personnel fulfil their responsibilities in accordance with professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements, and conduct engagements in accordance with such standards and requirements; and
- (b) Engagement reports issued by the firm or engagement partners are appropriate in the circumstances.

The objective of the firm, through appointing an eligible engagement quality reviewer, is to perform an objective evaluation of the significant judgments made by the engagement team and the conclusions reached thereon.

RSM actions include:

- establishing a dedicated ISQM 2 team comprised of the Heads of Audit;
- liaising with RSM International and the Gibraltar Financial Services Commission to align our ISQM 2 policies and procedures to expectations;
- identify potential engagement quality reviewers and assess their eligibility in line with the ISQM 2 policies; and
- being well progressed in conducting the preparation and review of policies and procedures, and in formulating recommendations to the Managing Director and CEO.

We intend to implement ISQM 2 before the required date. This will allow us sufficient time to assess and refine as necessary.

As part of the CPD programme, Directors and staff also attend courses in areas to improve audit quality, as we recognise that high levels of ability in these areas help to ensure that audits run smoothly and effectively, and relevant technical knowledge can be applied at the appropriate stage of the audit.

The Firm has a CPD register to keep a record of all training undertaken by all member of staff.

The Firm also uses a training platform established by RSM Global that is called RSM Campus. The facility contains a wide variety of technical training webinars and continues to grow.

RI Induction

- Interactive presentation by the CEO on the meaning of 'Responsible Individual';
- Followed by a course for young RIs organised by RSM Global;
- Particular emphasis on ethics and professional scepticism;
- Bringing home key issues through live case studies;
- Director for Compliance demonstrating the significance of providing quality technical advice and the level of support provided by the Firm; and
- Session on mentoring presented by an experienced mentor.

Recruitment

Through our recruitment and training policies and processes, we ensure that we attract talented individuals and provide them with the development and skills they need to fulfil a long and committed career with RSM.

Our recruitment practice ensures we reach as many talented individuals as possible as well as through hiring directly. Our selection methodologies focus on evaluating the full range of skills and qualities that we believe are essential to succeed as an auditor within RSM.

There have been several senior level internal promotions during the year ended 30 June 2023.

In addition, one consultant as supervisor and another two audit seniors as consultants joined us from outside the Firm during the financial year to best position ourselves to service the various industry sectors.

We are always looking for talented, qualified and experienced members of staff.

Appraisal

We have invested significant time and energy into ensuring employees know what is expected of them at every stage of their career so that they know how to progress. Having clear competencies for staff at each level also means our clients can be assured of the same level of service regardless of location. Every employee has regular feedback and appraisal. In addition to appraisals at engagement level, the Firm conducts a year-end appraisal with a half year interim appraisal to review progress of the objectives set at the year-end appraisal. Audit quality is at the root of each appraisal.

Individual's CPD record and examinational progress, as applicable, are discussed during the appraisal.

Promotions are recommended by the Departmental Head. The Board assesses the report provided by the relevant departmental head on the individuals concerned.

Personal development

Development of our people is something which RSM is passionate about. We offer a wide range of personal development courses, all of which are designed to support individuals as they progress through their career.

We provide a variety of courses that allow employees to tailor their own development based on their personal needs both in their current role and as they progress through different roles during their career.

The Firm is committed to developing a mentoring culture and supporting our mentors and mentees to make this relationship work. We believe that everyone deserves to have someone in the business in addition to their line manager guiding and supporting their career journey.

Coaching is essential in unlocking the potential in our people to maximise their performance and contribute to the future success of the Firm. To achieve this, we undertake on-the-job coaching to build skills and abilities in existing roles, development coaching to support future progression and behavioural coaching to achieve long term, significant change through enhanced self-awareness.

There are secondment opportunities occasionally available to employees in order for them to attain a greater depth of experience and understanding of industry and our business, which can be drawn upon on their return.

Director remuneration

It is our Firm belief that audit quality is best improved by imbuing in Directors the ethos that audit quality is at the core of all that we do.

A Director's performance is assessed by reference to their individual role, contribution and adherence to standards.

The shareholders and directors have different remuneration structures.

The Directors participate in a bonus plan and the Shareholders are also participants to an additional bonus pool which comprises the residual profits for the year (after salaries and bonuses). The remuneration of shareholders and directors is charged directly to the relevant trading Group entity within which they operate.

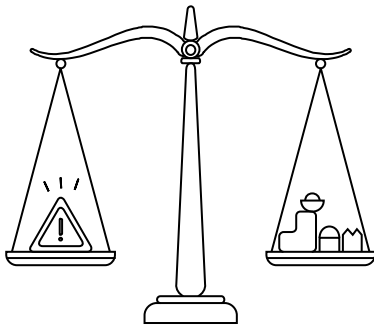
In addition, all shareholders are eligible to receive dividends when declared and paid.

An appraisal system is applied to all Directors, and, in the case of audit Directors, audit quality criteria must be considered, both in the review of past performance, and in the objectives for the following year. Other criteria included within the appraisal system are financial performance, client development, technical skills, management skills, staff development and business development. The relative importance attached to each of these criteria is dependent upon the Director's role within the Firm, but the appraisal system and the Director's objectives are designed to play to a Director's particular strengths.

For audit Directors, success in selling non-audit services to the entities they audit is specifically excluded from performance evaluation criteria and from decisions on remuneration. Contributions to improving audit quality, on the other hand, are specifically included in the criteria for assessing and remunerating audit Director.

Ethics and independence

The Firm is devoted to training in ethics, consistent with the publication of the revised IESBA's Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants ("Code of Ethics") and RSM policies on same.



Staff at all levels are kept abreast of the external ethical obligations to which the Firm is subject. The Firm has implemented the Code of Ethics. This EU-driven regulation has given the Firm the opportunity to carry out work on behalf of clients that was not possible previously and also introduces some very detailed rules on professional independence that required staff to be trained on. All Directors and staff have received training on the revisions to the Code of Ethics, RSM Policies on same and the consequential amendments to our Firm's policies.

Ethics training is part of the induction procedure for new staff members.

Ethics Director and Ethics team

Ensuring the Firm's compliance is the Ethics Director and the Ethics Team. The Ethics Director is one of the Heads of Audit. The Ethics Team includes all directors and the Compliance team. The Ethics Team was set up to act as a custodian of the ethical policies, their contemporariness, and to assess the ethical 'tone at the top' of the Firm across all of its multi-disciplinary activities.

The Ethics Director keeps members of the Team informed on operational and policy related issues and briefs its members on his expectations across all of the service lines. The Ethics Director, as per RSM policy, determines any matters related to the taking on, continuation of, and disengagement from an assurance and non-assurance engagement for ethical reasons.

Responsibility for decisions on the operational application of the Firm's ethical policies lies with the Ethics Director, assisted by the Ethics Team. It is the Ethics Director's function to act as the ultimate arbiter of the application of the ethical codes to any given set of circumstances and all Directors and staff are apprised of the need to consult the Ethics Team on any issue, particularly of interpretation, that they are unclear about.

In addition to the above, there are internal reviews of independence practices. Each year a summary report in relation to the 'fit and proper' and the independence declarations that all principals and staff need to make is provided to the Ethics Director.

Policies and procedures

The Firm has well-established systems and procedures in place to help safeguard the objectivity of staff and avoid conflicts of interest, whilst complying with ethical and other applicable standards.

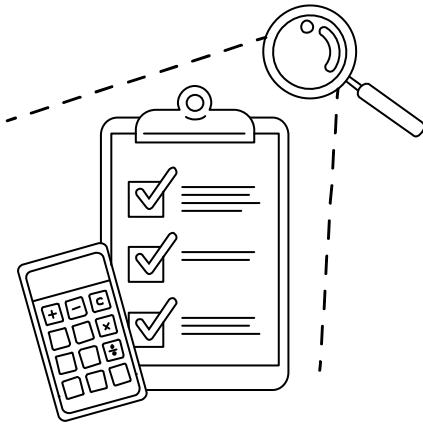
RSM InTrust is RSM's integrated global independence entity management and service authorisation system. By using the RSM InTrust tool it offers continuing monitoring and focused coordination keeping your ethical and independence global requirements in good standing. Annually, RSM InTrust's completeness and accuracy is reviewed internally by each member firm and confirmed to the GEO. This confirmation includes findings and action plan where necessary. With regards to our firm these have been few and minor.

RSM also maintains the following registers:

- external positions held by Partners or Employees i.e., director; officer; company secretary; and trustee;
- all Firm's Financial Interests and Other Financial Arrangements;
- all Close Business Relationships; and
- all actual and pending litigation

The annual declarations completed by staff and Directors are monitored for any change in business relationships, financial interest and conflicts of interest.

Compliance with the Firm's audit rotation policy is monitored and is applicable to all audit Directors and senior members of staff involved in an audit.



There are clear guidelines in our Anti Bribery and Corruption Policy for dealing with gifts, hospitality and sponsorship so that any self-interest threat is avoided, and objectivity is not impaired. The Firm has a clear and extensive gifts and hospitality policy in place to determine whether or not a gift or hospitality should be accepted.

RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited services the small and medium-sized enterprise sector whose individual enterprises benefit from having access to the services that the RSM group provides. Though clients benefit from the availability of expertise across the RSM group, access to non-audit services is subject to compliance with the Ethical Standards, and in particular, the Firm's insistence that the remuneration of audit staff cannot be determined by reference, even in part, to non-audit fees provided to audit clients.

Client acceptance and continuation procedures are extensive and intended to identify any particular circumstances of a given client that might cause an insuperable threat to auditor independence either with RSM Gibraltar or any other RSM member firms. In such a situation, the Firm will not take on or continue the engagement. Before engagement, all potential assignments are subject to completion of Client and Engagement Acceptance Programme, including a Conflict Threat Assessment, designed to identify any such threats in discharging a particular engagement together with details of any necessary safeguards required to be applied. Details of the threats and safeguards are reviewed and approved by the relevant assurance Director prior to the acceptance and commencement of the engagement.

Within each QA file review, checks are made by AQC's on identifying threats to auditor independence and other conflicts of interest, or other potential non-compliance with the Ethical Standards, and on the completeness of the associated reporting to those charged with governance in the Audit Plan and subsequent Audit Findings Report and/or Management Letter.

If a QA review finds an apparent non-compliance with the Ethical Standards, any necessary actions are agreed with the individual(s) concerned and the AMT. The details are then reported to the Ethics Director, to consider whether any further action is required.

Rotation of key audit partners and staff

The RSM Ethics and Independence policies contain requirements for the rotation of engagement partner/s on audits of public interest entities, mandating their compulsory rotation by not later than seven years from the date of their appointment. In addition, the policies preclude them from participating again in the statutory audit of the audited entity before five consecutive years have elapsed following that cessation.

The same policies mandate the compulsory rotation of the engagement quality reviewer by not later than seven years from the date of their appointment. In addition, the policies preclude them from participating again in the statutory audit of the audited entity before three consecutive years have elapsed following that cessation.

The rotation policy complies with the requirements of Regulation (EU) No 537/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council, as retained in Gibraltar law, and the requirements of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants.

In addition, ISQM 2 requires a cooling-off period of 2 years before the engagement partner can assume the role of engagement quality reviewer.

Risk management

All staff and partners are expected to embody the values of the Firm with regard to risk and follow correct procedures. The promotion of risk mitigation is a key theme at audit workshops and RI meetings.

The principal risks facing RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited

The following taken from our Risk Register are the principal risks which could significantly impact our professional reputation, quality of audit and/or financial strength:

Areas of principal risk	Description	Mitigation
Client acceptance and continuance	Reputation risk and financial risk of engaging with clients who cannot pay our fees or who have inappropriate behaviour.	The Board has established procedures for identifying high risk clients and those requiring upward referral through tiers of management, ultimately to the Board, as increased assessed risk is identified. In general, RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited is not significantly active in high audit risk environments.
Client portfolio	Failure to ensure a diverse and targeted client portfolio.	The Firm has established client and engagement acceptance procedures and undertakes profitability assessments. All tenders are reviewed by an experienced RI who also undertake pipeline monitoring. RI and EQR portfolios are reviewed on a regular basis.
Client service quality	Risk of losing clients through poor audit quality.	The Board has established policies, procedures and training to ensure staff and partners deliver quality audits. These are monitored and reviewed as necessary. In addition, the Firm has established a System of Quality Management in line with ISQM 1. The focus is on monitoring and remediation and continually ask questions around quality objectives and risks.
Legislation and regulation	Reputational and regulatory risks of staff and partners not complying with applicable laws and regulations.	The audit market is increasingly subject to detailed and complex regulation. As well as providing extensive and regular training to all persons engaged in audit work, RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited has long-established and comprehensive processes and procedures which require compliance with all applicable laws and regulations and independent monitoring of such compliance. RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited is also subject to external monitoring by the GFSC and RSM Global.

Ethical compliance	Reputational and regulatory risks of staff and partners not applying the ethical standards appropriately.	RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited is required to comply with Ethical Standards for Auditors and, individual members, with those of their professional body. RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited's Ethics Partner is supported by an Ethics Team and the culture of ethical behaviour is underpinned by regular training.
Legal and professional indemnity	Financial and reputational risks ensuing from a claim against the Firm.	The application of quality and risk management controls minimise the risk of litigation. In the event of a claim, RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited has appropriate professional indemnity insurance in place.
Technological change	Failure to adapt to and be innovative in technology and digital change.	Risks minimised through the implementation of a firm-wide digital strategy and digital and data security training.
Cyber, data and information security	Failure to adequately protect data or to ensure IT systems are resilient to manage potential disruption.	The vast majority of RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited's records are stored electronically and its audit process is fully computerised. The firm's IT team has established multiple backup locations and other measures to protect against data loss and minimise the risk of system penetration or failure. The Firm has obtained ISO 27001 certification. The Firm carries out regular training and awareness on data security and General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).
People and culture	Failure to retain, upskill and recruit appropriate people for the delivery of the Firm's business objectives.	The Board and the AMT regularly review resources to ensure that they are: fit for the current circumstances; capable of achieving any planned developments; and are providing progression opportunities. Also, a firm-wide diversity and inclusion strategy is ensured.
Global capability	Inability to apply an effective global capability in meeting client needs and maintaining reputation and client service quality.	RSM has international sector and service line groups and liaison desks to meet global client needs whilst maintaining audit quality. In addition, RSM International global quality standards and independent member firm quality review programme. RSM is equipped with global audit methodologies and technology and moreover a global corporate and people's culture.
Operating model	The Firm does not have a financially sustainable and resilient operating model that can effectively adapt to change, both internally and within the macro environment.	The Firm supports the operational separation of the audit business. The Board also carries strategic and operation reviews. Budget review, cash collection and cash flow monitoring also occur at Board level. Market, regulatory and legal developments are also discussed

<p>Macro-economic and geopolitical factors</p>	<p>Failure to adapt and respond to economic and political factors impacting Gibraltar, UK and the global network, directly or indirectly, could adversely affect our ability to continue offering certain services, or affect financial performance.</p>	<p>The Board through its Compliance Team has KYC processes which considers the risk of sanctions. Annual budgets also consider the potential impacts of economic trends and forecasts.</p>
--	--	--

Across RSM, the Boards of the various group entities have primary responsibility for dealing with strategic and operational risk management. Training, recruitment and personal development including internal controls. Their work is to look at risk matters and internal controls within the group and advise and support management to improve risk management strategy, operations and internal controls.

A group-wide Risk Register has been compiled and serves as an internal audit tool for the group. The compilation of the Risk Register and the review of effectiveness of controls have made use of the IFAC Guidance on ISQM 1. In addition, and in line with ISQM 1, a system of quality management has been in place, since 15 December 2022, where audit quality risks are addressed and monitored.



Client and financial information

Client information

Audit clients within the scope of public interest entities as at 30 June 2023 where RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited issued an audit report in the period 1 July 2022 to 30 June 2023.

- Acasta European Insurance Company Limited
- Arriva Insurance Company (Gibraltar) Limited
- Beacon Insurance Company Limited
- EIFFlow Insurance Limited
- HMCA Insurance Limited
- IDT Financial Services Limited
- Millennium Insurance Company Limited
- Nelson Insurance Company Limited
- Service Insurance Company Limited
- White Rock Insurance (Gibraltar) PCC Limited

Financial information

	2023	2023	2022	2022
Service line	Revenue (£'000)	%	Revenue (£'000)	%
Statutory audits of PIEs and related entities	541	23	528	26
Statutory audits of other entities	1,461	64	1,147	58
Permitted non-audit services to audit clients	249	11	215	11
Non-audit services to other clients	43	2	104	5
Total	2,294	100	1,994	100

The revenue of RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited represents amounts chargeable for professional services provided during the year. These amounts do not include services carried out by other Group entities except those in relation to permitted non-audit services to audit clients. These amounts are presented in accordance with EU Directive's categorisation of service lines.

Our Firm believes in giving clients a complete package and other Group entities provide these additional and equally important services. Our Group is structured strategically from a specialism, commercial and regulatory perspective. RSM Fund Services (Gibraltar) Limited provides fund administration and private equity depository. RSM Fiduciary Services (Gibraltar) Limited provides trust and company management services. RSM Gibraltar Limited provides tax compliance and advisory, accounting, payroll, liquidation and consulting services.

Appendices

Appendix 1

Audit services in the European Economic Area

The table below shows all RSM member firms and their related entities that provided audit services in the European Economic Area (EEA) as of 30 June 2023, as well as Gibraltar. The list is based on the information provided to the RSM GEO by member firms about the services that each entity provides.

Please note that RSM does not have member firms in the following EEA countries – Estonia, Finland, Iceland, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania and Slovenia. In addition, the RSM member firms in the Czech Republic and Slovakia do not provide audit services themselves but work closely with local audit firms that do provide this service. We have therefore not listed those two countries on the summary below.

Ebner Stolz, the sixth largest assurance, tax, legal and consulting firm in Germany, has recently joined the RSM International Network. From 1 October 2023, the Firm will trade as ‘RSM Ebner Stolz’ for a two-year period, before renaming as ‘RSM’.

For all RSM member firms and their related entities that provided audit services in the European Economic Area (EEA) in the period from 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022:

- annual revenue of over USD \$1.25bn, up 17% on the previous year; and
- 18% rise in audit revenues.

Countries	Legal entity name
Austria	RSM Austria Wirtschaftsprüfung GmbH
Belgium	RSM Belgium
Belgium	RSM reviseurs d'entreprises – bedrijfsrevisoren SRL/BV
Belgium	RSM InterAudit CVBA
Bulgaria	RSM BG Ltd
Croatia	RSM Croatia d.o.o.
Cyprus	RSM Cyprus Limited
Denmark	RSM Danmark Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab
France	RSM France
France	RSM PACA
France	RSM EST
France	RSM RHONE-ALPES
France	RSM OUEST
France	RSM PARIS
France	RSM MEDITERRANEE
France	RSM Réunion Mayotte Audit
Gibraltar	RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited
Greece	RSM Greece Certified Auditors and Management Consultants SA
Hungary	RSM Hungary Könyvvizsgáló Zrt.
Ireland	RSM Ireland Business Advisory Limited

Italy	RSM Società di Revisione e Organizzazione Contabile S.p.A.
Luxembourg	RSM Audit Luxembourg, société à responsabilité limitée
Malta	RSM Malta
Netherlands	RSM Netherlands Holding N.V.
Netherlands	RSM Netherlands Audit B.V.
Netherlands	RSM Netherlands Accountants N.V.
Norway	RSM Norge AS
Poland	RSM Poland Audyt Sp. z o.o.
Portugal	RSM & Associados - Sroc, Lda
Romania	RSM Romania SRL
Spain	RSM Spain Auditores, SLP
Spain	RSM Andorra Auditors i Assessors, SL
Sweden	RSM Sverige AB
Sweden	RSM Stockholm AB
Sweden	RSM Göteborg KB
United Kingdom	RSM UK Audit LLP

Appendix 2

Compliance with Article 13 of Regulation (EU) No 537/2014

We set out below where in this Transparency Report we have addressed the requirements of Article 13 of the EU Regulations 537/2014, as retained in Gibraltar law.

(a) a description of the legal structure and ownership of the audit firm	Section 'RSM Gibraltar'
(b) where the statutory auditor or the audit firm, is a member of a network:	Section 'RSM International' and Appendix 1, 'Audit services in the European Economic Area'
(i) a description of the network and the legal and structural arrangements in the network;	
(ii) the name of each statutory auditor operating as a sole practitioner or audit firm that is a member of the network;	
(iii) the countries in which each statutory auditor operating as a sole practitioner or audit firm that is a member of the network is qualified as statutory auditor or has his registered office, central administration or a principal place of business;	
(iv) the total turnover achieved by statutory auditors operating as a sole practitioners or audit firms that are members, resulting from the statutory audit of annual and consolidated financial statements;	
(c) a description of the governance structure of the audit firm;	Section 'Leadership'
(d) a description of the internal quality control system of the statutory auditor and a statement by the administrative or management body on the effectiveness of its functioning;	Sections 'Audit quality' and 'Risk management'
(e) an indication of when the last quality assurance review referred to in Article 26 was carried out;	Section 'Audit quality', subsection 'External monitoring of quality'
(f) a list of public-interest entities for which the statutory auditor or the audit firm carried out statutory audits during the preceding financial year;	Section 'Client and financial information', subsection 'Client information'
(g) a statement concerning the statutory auditor's or the audit firms' independence practices which also confirms that an internal review of independence compliance has been conducted;	Section 'Audit quality', subsection 'Internal monitoring - Quality assurance reviews' and section 'Ethics and independence', subsection 'Policies and procedures'
(h) a statement on the policy followed by the statutory auditor or the audit firm concerning the continuing education of statutory auditors referred to Article 13 of Directive 2006/43/EC;	Section 'Training, recruitment and personal development'
(i) information concerning the basis for the partner's remuneration in audit firms;	Section 'Training, recruitment and personal development' subsection 'Director remuneration'
(j) a description of the statutory auditor's or the audit firm's policy concerning the rotation of key audit partners and staff in accordance with Article 17(7);	Section 'Ethics and independence', subsection 'Rotation of key audit partners and staff'
(k) where not disclosed in its financial statements, within the meaning of Article 4(2) of Directive 2013/34/EU, information about the total turnover of the statutory auditor or audit firm, divided into the following categories:	Section 'Client and financial information' subsection 'Financial information'
(i) revenues from the statutory audit of annual and consolidated financial statements of public-interest entities and entities belonging to a group of undertakings whose parent undertaking is a public-interest entity;	
(ii) revenues from the statutory audit of annual and consolidated financial statements of other entities;	

(iii) revenues from permitted non-audit services to entities that are audited by the statutory auditor or the audit firm; and

(iv) revenues from non-audit services to other entities.

RSM Gibraltar
21 Engineer Lane
Gibraltar GX11 1AA

info@rsm.gi

+350 200 74854
+350 200 51477

RSM is a Gibraltar registered trading name for the following Gibraltar companies: RSM Gibraltar Limited (FSC licence number FSC0020PCA), RSM Audit (Gibraltar) Limited (FSC licence number FSC0766FSA), RSM Fund Services (Gibraltar) Limited (FSC permission number 11808) and RSM Fiduciary (Gibraltar) Limited (FSC permission number 20018). All companies are registered at 21 Engineer Lane, Gibraltar, GX11 1AA.

The aforementioned companies are members of the RSM network and trade as RSM. RSM is the trading name used by the members of the RSM network. Each member of the RSM network is an independent accounting and consulting firm which practices in its own right. The RSM network is not itself a separate legal entity in any jurisdiction.

rsm.gi

THE POWER OF BEING UNDERSTOOD
AUDIT | TAX | CONSULTING